

Conclusion

HVOF coatings show on one hand significantly higher dry wear resistance than HVAF coatings, owing to the presence of coarser primary carbides from the initial coarser powder cut. HVAF coatings exhibit lower porosity and finer well-distributed primary carbides, which on the other hand are expected to improve coatings sliding wear performances (Ref 19, 20), while performing for instance the intended ASTM G77. Respective wear mechanisms solicited in those different tests are to be investigated in the future, in order to highlight the fact that there is a strong effect of the used wear test on the wear behaviour, and thus depending on the targeted application. Further work will investigate the critical role of CGS, CC and MFP respective weighted distributions on the oxidation and corrosive resistance of HVAF-sprayed coatings.

Acknowledgments

The authors would like to express their gratitude to the KK-funded Swedish program for support towards this research program in Hard Chrome Replacement alternative technologies. The authors wish to gratefully acknowledge the experimental assistance of GKN-Aerospace for erosion tests.

References

1. K.O. Legg, M. Graham, et al., The Replacement of Electroplating, *Surface and Coatings Technology* (81), pp. 99-105, 1996
2. K. Legg, J. Sauer, "Use of Thermal Spray as an Aerospace Chrome Plating Alternative", Rowan Technology Group, Rowan Project # 3105JSF3, 2000
3. G. Bolleli, V. Cannillo, et al., Mechanical and Tribological Properties of Electrolytic Hard Chrome and HVOF-Sprayed Coatings, *Surface and Coatings Technology* (200), pp. 2995-3009, 2005
4. E. Bergonzini, G. Bolleli, et al., Wear Behaviour of HVOF-Sprayed Nanostructured WC-Co-Cr Coatings, *Proceedings of the International Thermal Spray Conference ITSC 2011*, pp. 612-618, 2011
5. E. Altuncu, F. Ustel, et al., Sliding Wear Behaviour of HVOF Sprayed Metal Matrix Carbides, *Proceedings of the International Thermal Spray Conference ITSC 2011*, pp. 485-488, 2011
6. G. Bolleli, R. Giovanardi, et al., Corrosion Resistance of HVOF-Sprayed Coatings for Hard Chrome Replacement, *Corrosion Science* (48), pp. 3375-3397, 2006
7. J.K.N. Murthy, B. Venkataraman, Abrasive Wear Behaviour of WC-CoCr and Cr₃C₂-20(NiCr) Deposited by HVOF and Detonation Spray Processes, *Surface and Coatings Technology*, 200, pp. 2642-2652, 2006
8. L. Fedrizzi, L. Valentinelli, et al., Tribocorrosion Behaviour of HVOF Cermet Coatings, *Corrosion Science* 49, pp. 2781-2799, 2007
9. A. Pelz, Analysis of Fe-Base Materials and Evaluation of their Suitability for Wear Protection Coatings, *Proceedings of the International Thermal Spray Conference ITSC 2010*, pp. 766-772, 2010
10. A. Määttä, U. Kanerva, et al., Structure and Tribological Characteristics of HVOF Coatings Sprayed from Powder Blends of Cr₃C₂-25NiCr and NiCrBSi Alloy, *Proceedings of the International Thermal Spray Conference ITSC 2010*, pp. 31-35, 2010
11. J.M. Guilemany, J.M. Paco, et al., Characterization of the W₂C Phase Formed during the High Velocity Oxygen Fuel Spraying of a WC-12Co Powder, *Metallurgical and Materials Transactions, A*(30), pp. 1913-1921, 1999
12. Z.-G. Ban, L. L. Shaw, Characterization of Thermal Sprayed Nanostructured WC-Co Coatings Derived from Nanocrystalline WC-18wt.%Co Powders, *Journal of Thermal Spray Technology*, 12(1), pp. 112-119, 2001
13. P. Chivavibul, M. Watanabe, et al., Development of WC-Co Coatings Deposited by Warm Spray Process, *Journal of Thermal Spray Technology*, 17(5-6), pp. 750-756, 2008
14. P.L. Clavette, A. J. Nardi, et al., Erosion Resistance of WC-12Co High Velocity Oxy-Fuel Coatings, *Proceedings of the International Thermal Spray Conference ITSC 2011*, pp. 246-251, 2011
15. L.-M. Berger, S. Saaro, et al., Microstructure and Properties of HVOF-Sprayed WC-(W,Cr)₂C-Ni Coatings, *Journal of Thermal Spray Technology* 17(3), pp. 395-403, 2008
16. L. Jacobs, M. Hyland, et al., Study of the Influence of Microstructural Properties on the Sliding-Wear Behavior of HVOF and HVAF Sprayed WC-Cermet Coatings, *Journal of Thermal Spray Technology* 8(1), pp. 125-132, 1999
17. E. Underwood, *Quantitative Stereology*, Addison-Wesley, Inc., New York, 1970
18. ASTM E562-11, Standard Test Method for Determining Volume Fraction by Systematic Manual Point Count
19. B. Wielage, A. Wank, et al., Development and Trends in HVOF Spraying Technology, *Surface and Coatings Technology* (201), pp. 2032-2037, 2006
20. J.M. Guilemany, S. Dosta, J. Nin, J.R. Miguel, Study of the Properties of WC-Co Nanostructured Coatings Sprayed by High-Velocity Oxyfuel, *Journal of Thermal Spray Technology* 14(3), pp. 405-41, 2005